

Dioxins and PCBs in Galveston Bay

Linda Broach, Ph.D.
TCEQ – Houston Region
Sept 17, 2013

LIST OF IMPAIRED WATERS 303(d)

SegID: 2422B Double Bayou West Fork (unclassified water body)
From the Trinity Bay confluence to Belton Road in Chambers County

<u>Parameter(s)</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Year Segment First Listed</u>
bacteria 2422B_01 From the Trinity Bay confluence to Belton Road	5c	2006

<u>Parameter(s)</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Year Segment First Listed</u>
depressed dissolved oxygen 2422B_01 From the Trinity Bay confluence to Belton Road	5b	2004

<u>Parameter(s)</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Year Segment First Listed</u>
dioxin in edible tissue 2422B_01 From the Trinity Bay confluence to Belton Road	5a	2010

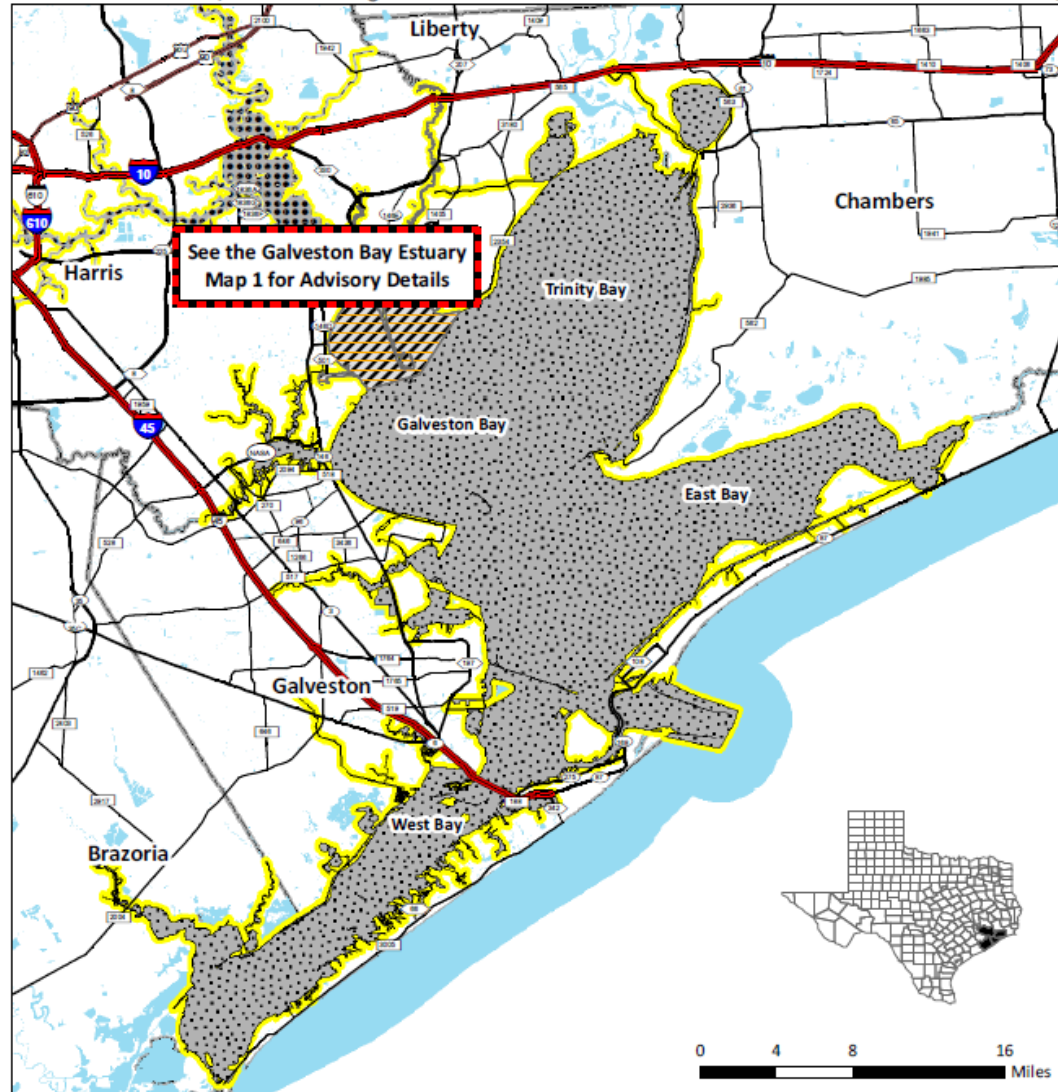
<u>Parameter(s)</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Year Segment First Listed</u>
PCBs in edible tissue 2422B_01 From the Trinity Bay confluence to Belton Road	5a	2010

SegID: 2422D Double Bayou East Fork (unclassified water body)
From the Trinity Bay confluence to a point 2.6 km (1.6 mi) upstream of SH 65

<u>Parameter(s)</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Year Segment First Listed</u>
dioxin in edible tissue 2422D_01 From the Trinity Bay confluence to a point 2.6 km (1.6 mi) upstream of SH 65	5a	2010

<u>Parameter(s)</u>	<u>Category</u>	<u>Year Segment First Listed</u>
PCBs in edible tissue 2422D_01 From the Trinity Bay confluence to a point 2.6 km (1.6 mi) upstream of SH 65	5a	2010

Galveston Bay Estuary (Map 2)
Brazoria, Chambers, Galveston, and Harris Counties
ADV-50 Issued June 26, 2013 Rescinding ADV-20 and ADV-35



Advisory Area:

Galveston Bay and all contiguous waters including Chocolate Bay, East Bay, Trinity Bay, and West Bay

Advisory Area	Contaminants of Concern	Species	Women of Child Bearing Age and Children < 12	Women Past Child Bearing Age and Adult men
	Dioxins and PCBs	All species of catfish	DO NOT EAT	1 meal/month ¹

¹ A meal is eight ounces of fish.

Fish Advisory: Galveston Bay

- Entire bay – all species of catfish - no more than 1 meal/month except children and women of childbearing age who should not consume any catfish from Galveston Bay

Galveston Bay Estuary (Map 1) – Houston Ship Channel, San Jacinto River, and Upper Galveston Bay

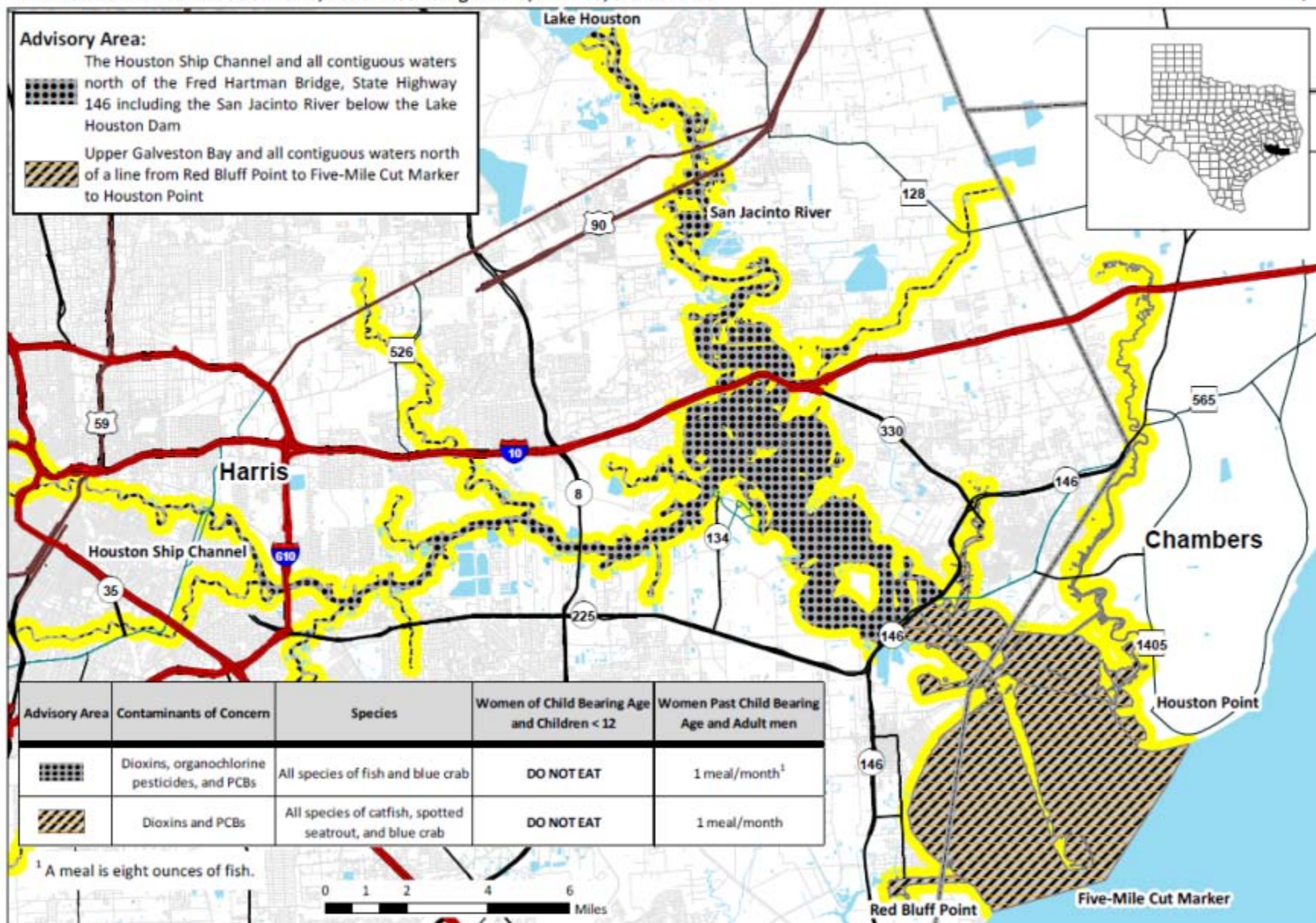
Chambers and Harris Counties

ADV-49 and ADV-50 Issued June 26, 2013 Rescinding ADV-3, ADV-20, and ADV-35

Advisory Area:

The Houston Ship Channel and all contiguous waters north of the Fred Hartman Bridge, State Highway 146 including the San Jacinto River below the Lake Houston Dam

Upper Galveston Bay and all contiguous waters north of a line from Red Bluff Point to Five-Mile Cut Marker to Houston Point



Texas Department of State Health Services (TDSHS)

www.dshs.state.tx.us/seafood/

A screenshot of the Texas Department of State Health Services (TDSHS) website, specifically the Seafood and Aquatic Life Group Home Page. The browser address bar shows the URL <http://www.dshs.state.tx.us/seafood/>. The page features the TDSHS logo and a search bar. A navigation menu includes links for Home, About Us, News, I am a..., I want to..., Resources, and Find Services. The main content area is titled "Seafood and Aquatic Life Group Home Page" and contains information about the group's mission, which is to protect consumers from disease or other health hazards transmissible by oysters, clams, mussels, and scallops, and to protect recreational fishers from disease or contaminants found in fish and other aquatic species. It also mentions the classification of shellfish growing areas, certification of molluscan shellfish shippers and crab meat processors, and testing tissue samples from fish and seafood harvesting areas. There are sections for "New Information" concerning the Galveston Bay Estuary and the Gulf of Mexico, each with links to News Releases and Frequently Asked Questions. Two green arrows point from the left towards the "Fish Consumption Advisory" and "Survey Information - Current Advisories, Bans and Rescinded Orders" links in the left sidebar.

PCBs & DIOXINS in FISH TISSUE

- 1) TDSHS issues advisory based on:
 - Levels in fish tissue
 - Calculations of levels that might have a health effect
 - Long-term consumption
- 2) TCEQ lists waterbody as not meeting water quality standards if it has a consumption advisory from TDSHS
- 3) TCEQ then develops a plan to improve the water quality (in this case - fish tissue concentrations)

TCEQ PLAN: TMDL

- **Houston Ship Channel and Galveston Bay: A TMDL Project for Dioxin**
 - Started in 2002
- **Houston Ship Channel and Upper Galveston Bay: A TMDL Project for PCBs in Fish Tissue**
 - Started in 2006
- **Both involve extensive sampling of fish tissue, water, and sediment**

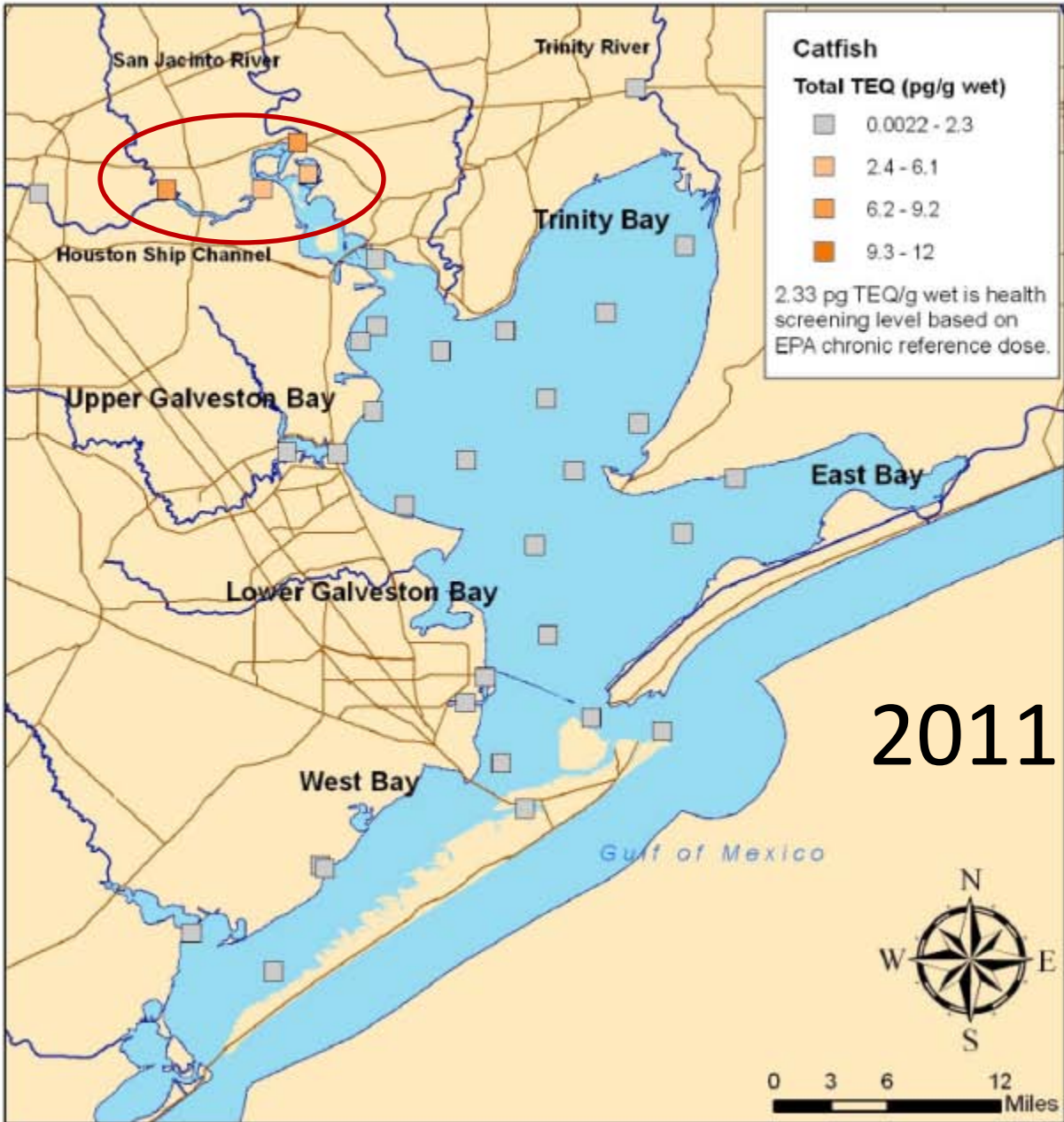


DIOXIN

- Polychlorinated dibenzodioxins (PCDD) and Polychlorinated dibenzofurans (PCDF)
- Unintentional byproduct of some chemical manufacturing, paper bleaching, and combustion
- TDSHS Tissue Screening Level 2.33 ppt
- Exposure is mostly through diet
- Health effects on reproduction, development, immune system, or cancer

Catfish Samples for 2378-TCDD Toxic Equivalency
(TEQ) as pg/g wet

DIOXINS



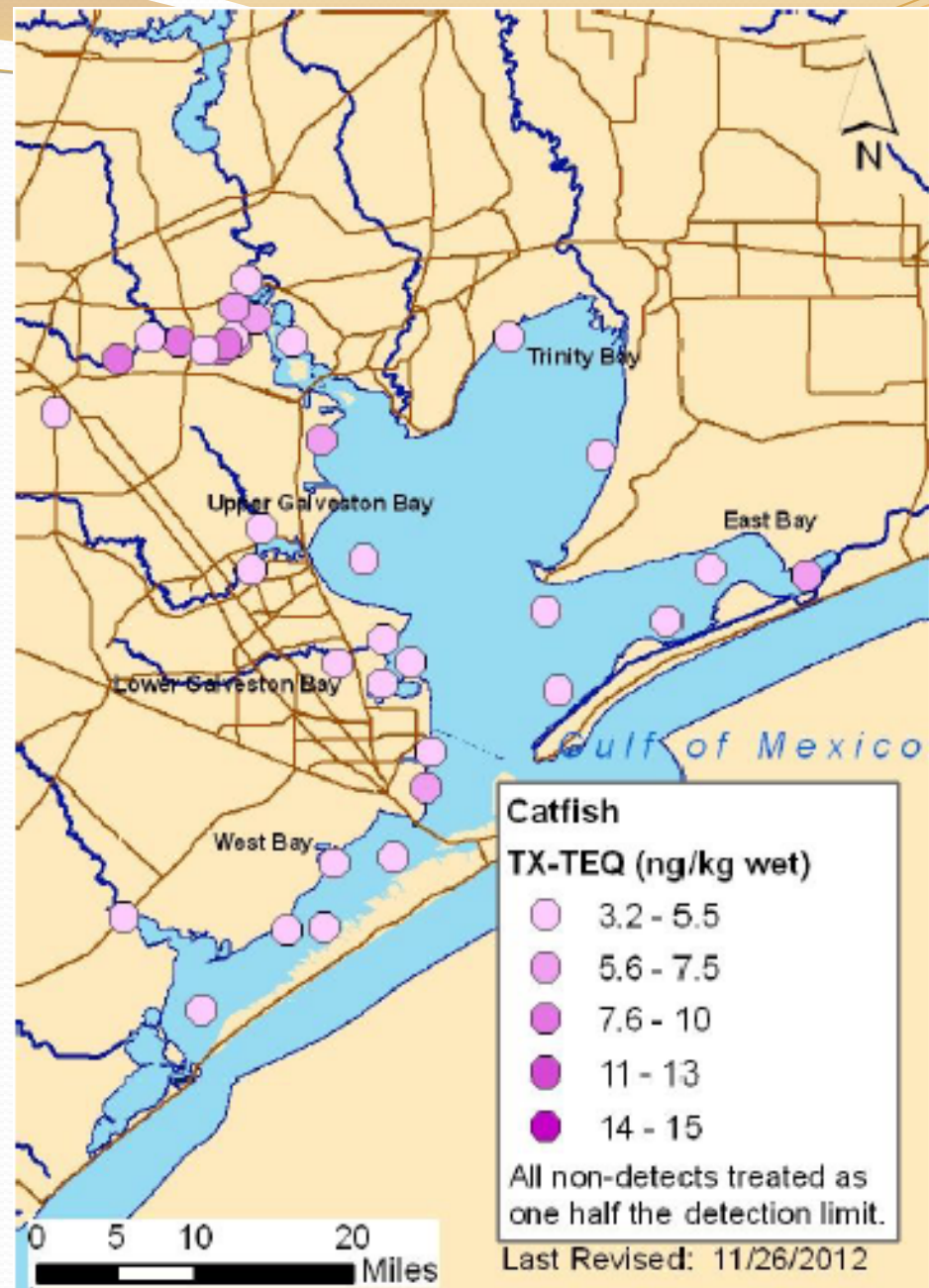
2.33 pg/g wet TEQ represents the Texas Dept State Health Service non-cancer health screening level.

2011 CATFISH

DIOXINS

2012 Catfish

- Higher in Houston Ship Channel



Atlantic Croaker and Trout Samples for 2378-TCDD Toxic Equivalency (TEQ) as pg/g wet

2.33 pg/g wet TEQ represents the Texas Dept State Health Service non-cancer health screening level.



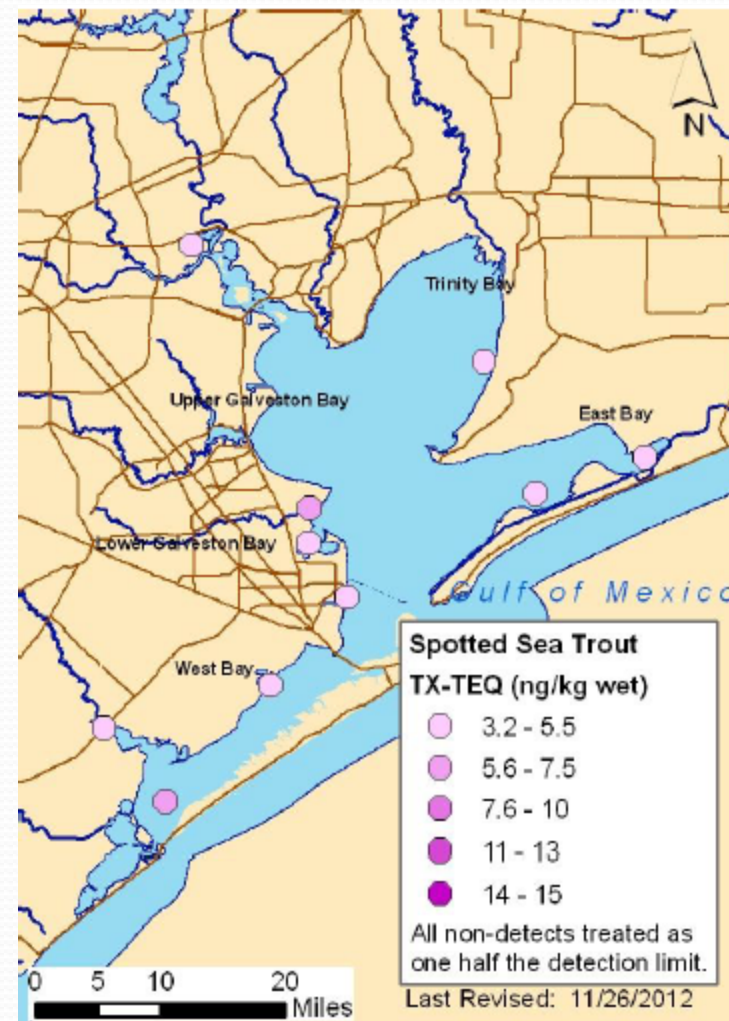
Grayed samples (lower right plot) represent samples nominally below the health screening level.



DIOXINS

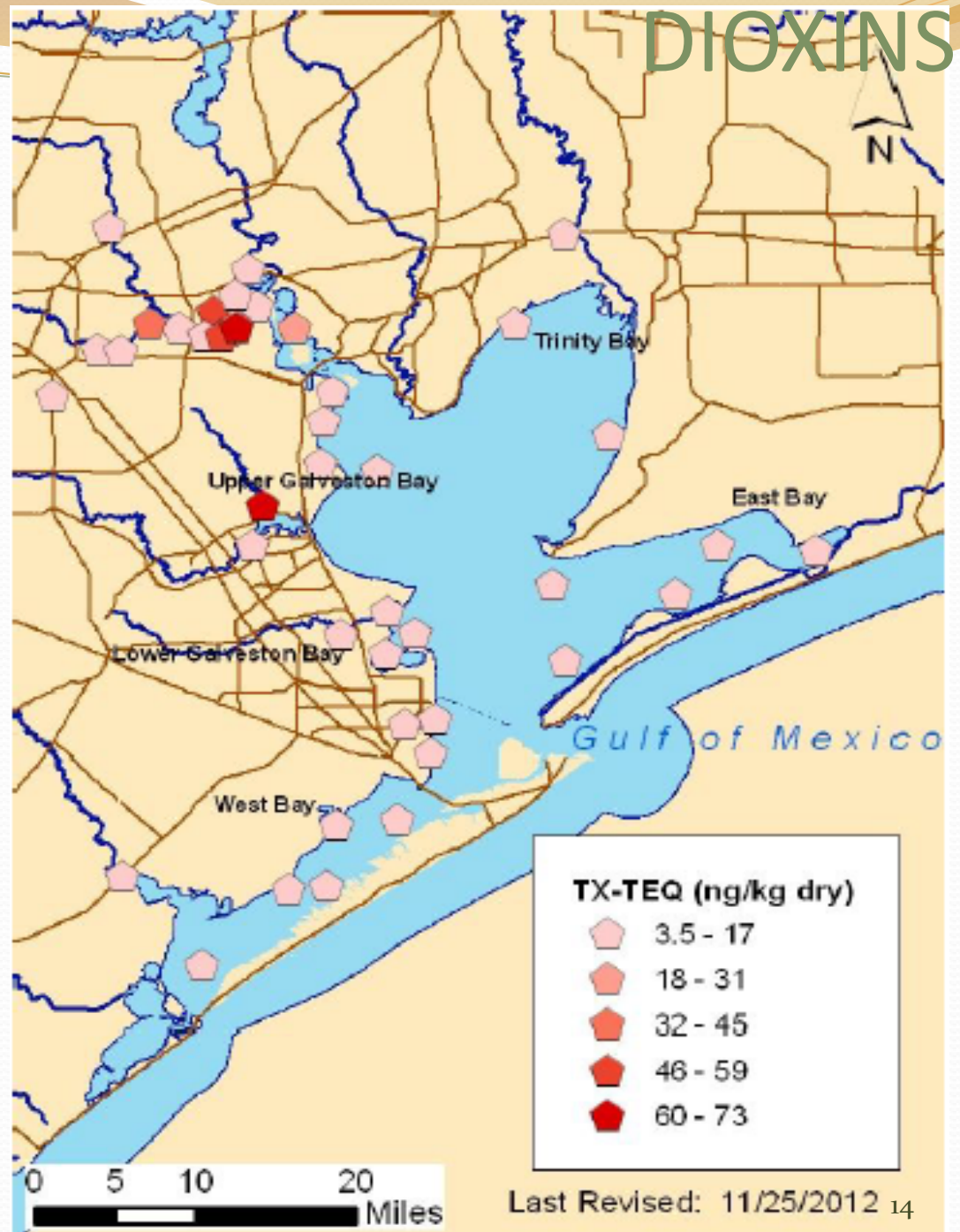
2011 CROAKER AND TROUT

2012 Croaker and Trout



SEDIMENT DIOXIN

- Houston Ship Channel



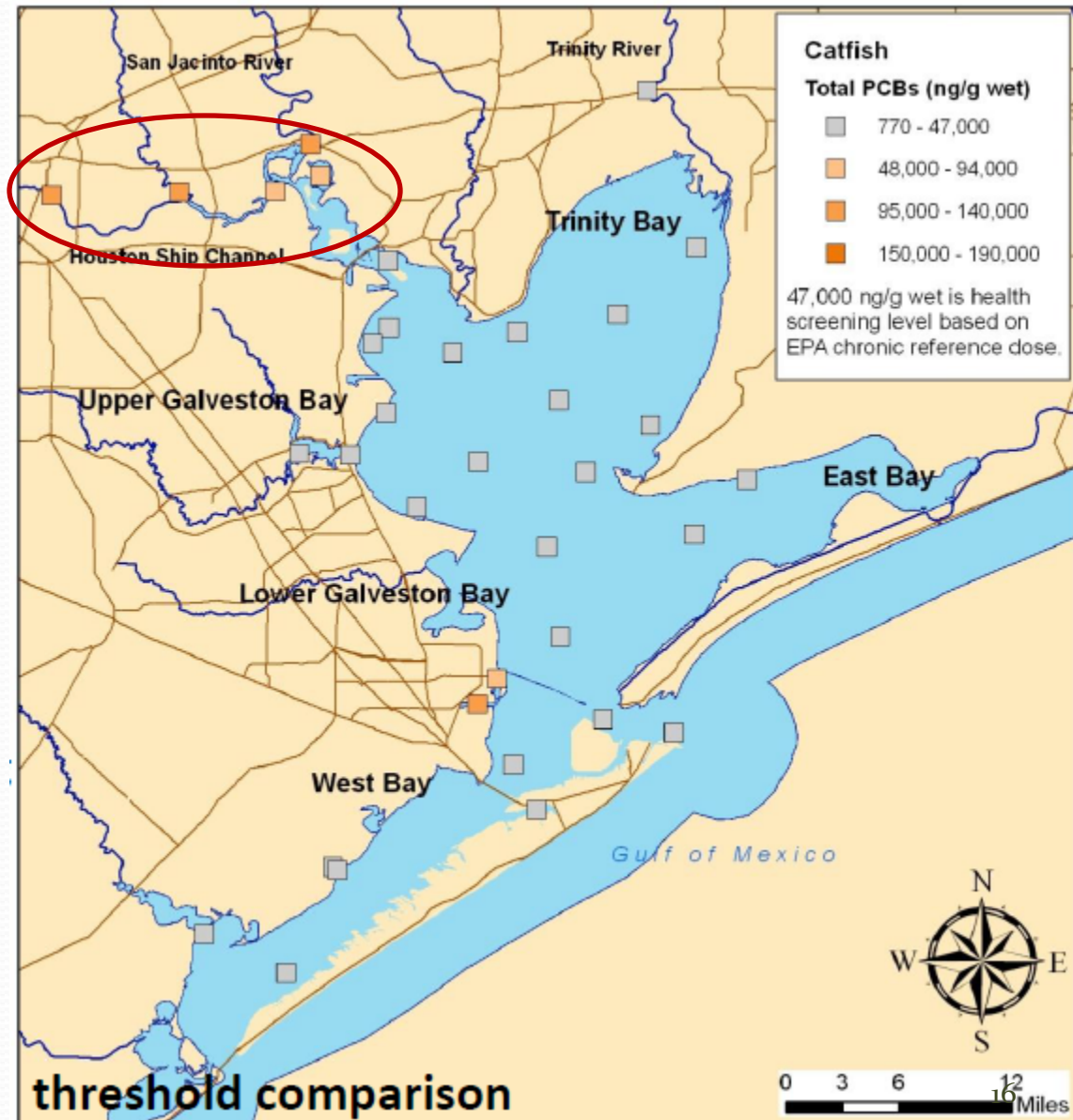
PCBs = Polychlorinated Biphenyls

- Used for electrical transformers, and in plastics, paints, and oils
- Manufacture in US stopped in 1979
- Effects on reproduction, immune system, cancer, or other serious health effects
- TDSHS Tissue Screening Level 47 ppm

2011 Catfish

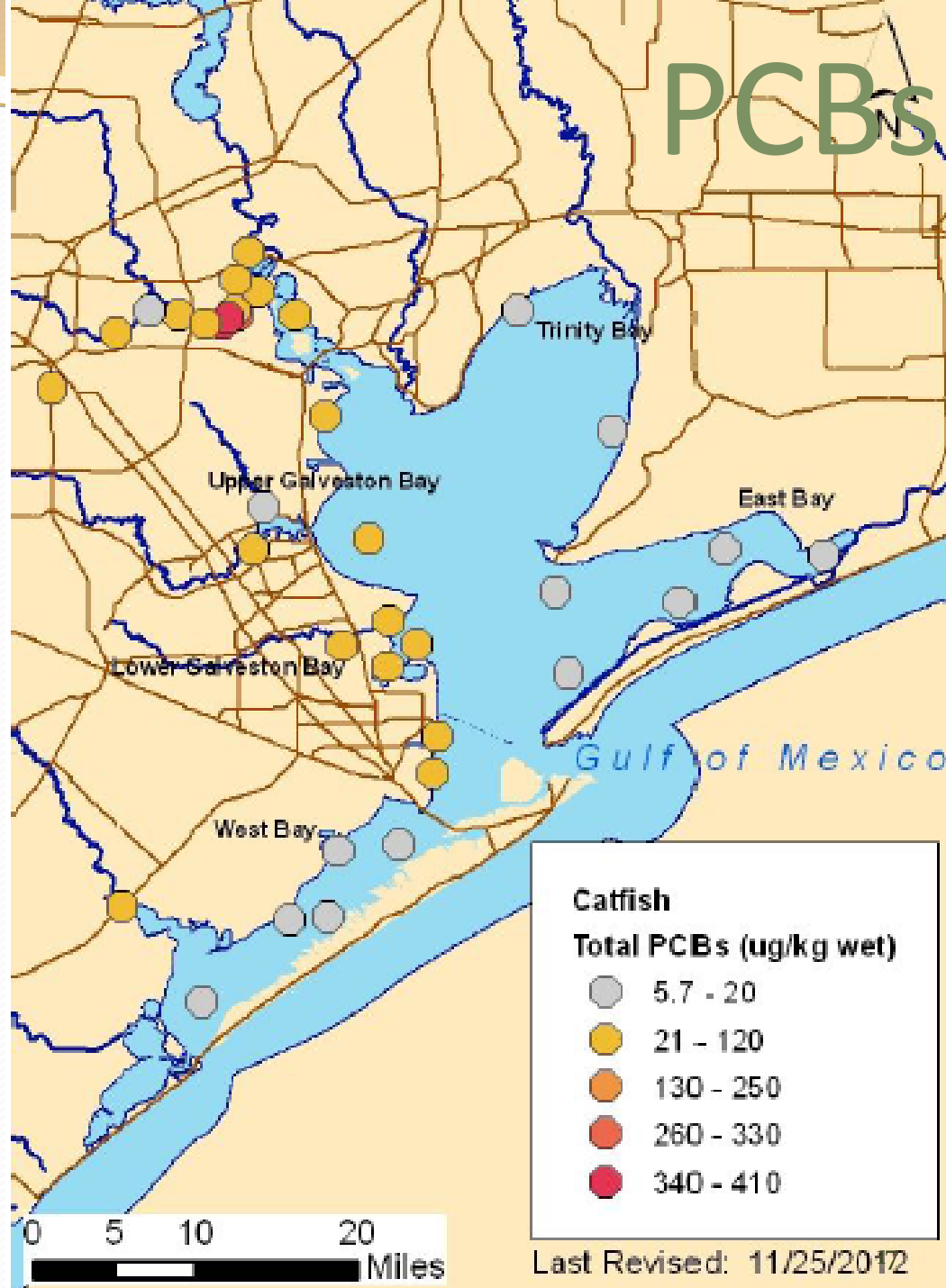
PCBs

- Screening Level is 47 ppm (47,000 ng/g)



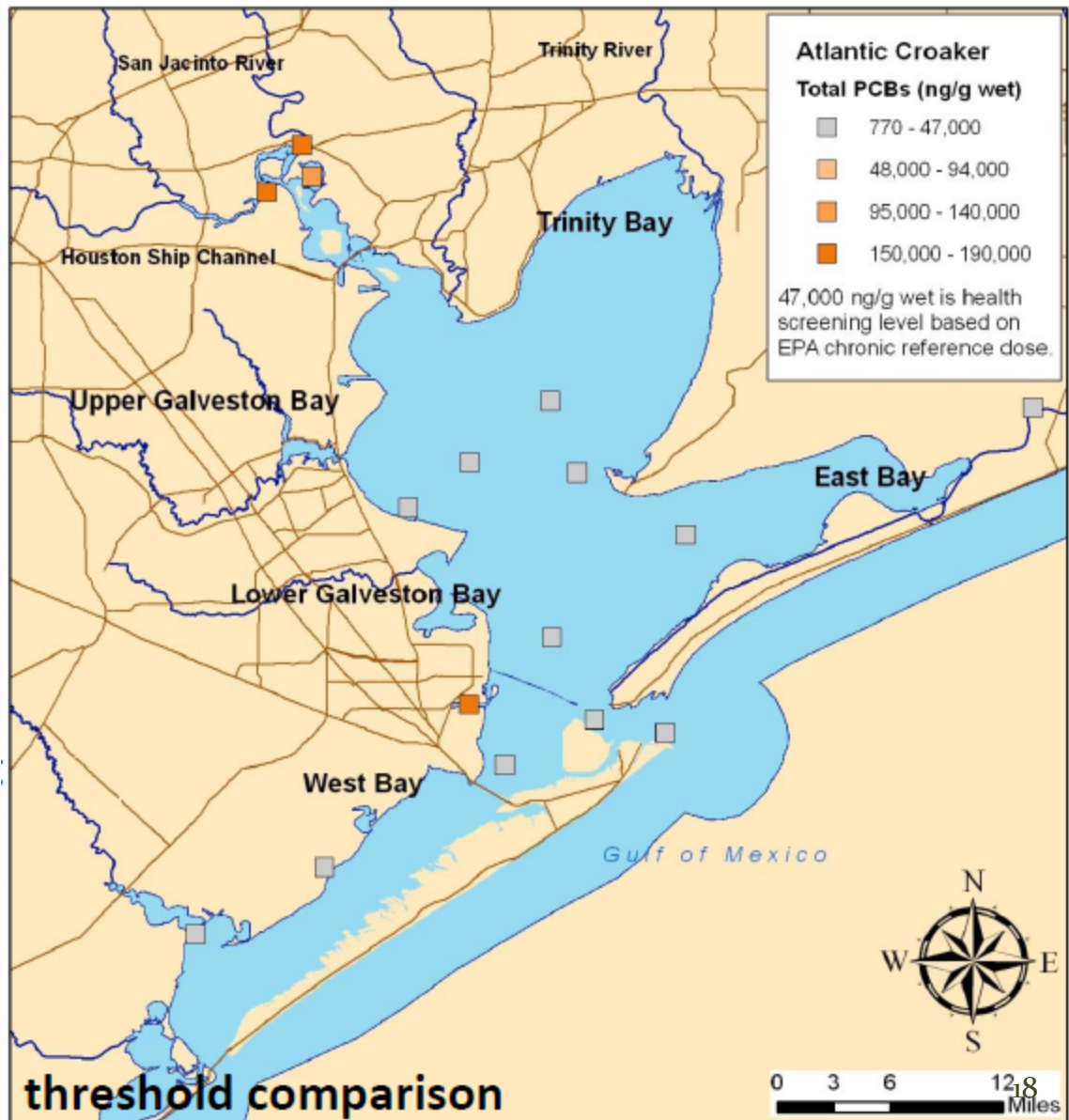
2012 DATA

- CATFISH
TISSUE
- Screening Level
is 47 ppm



2011 Croaker

PCBs

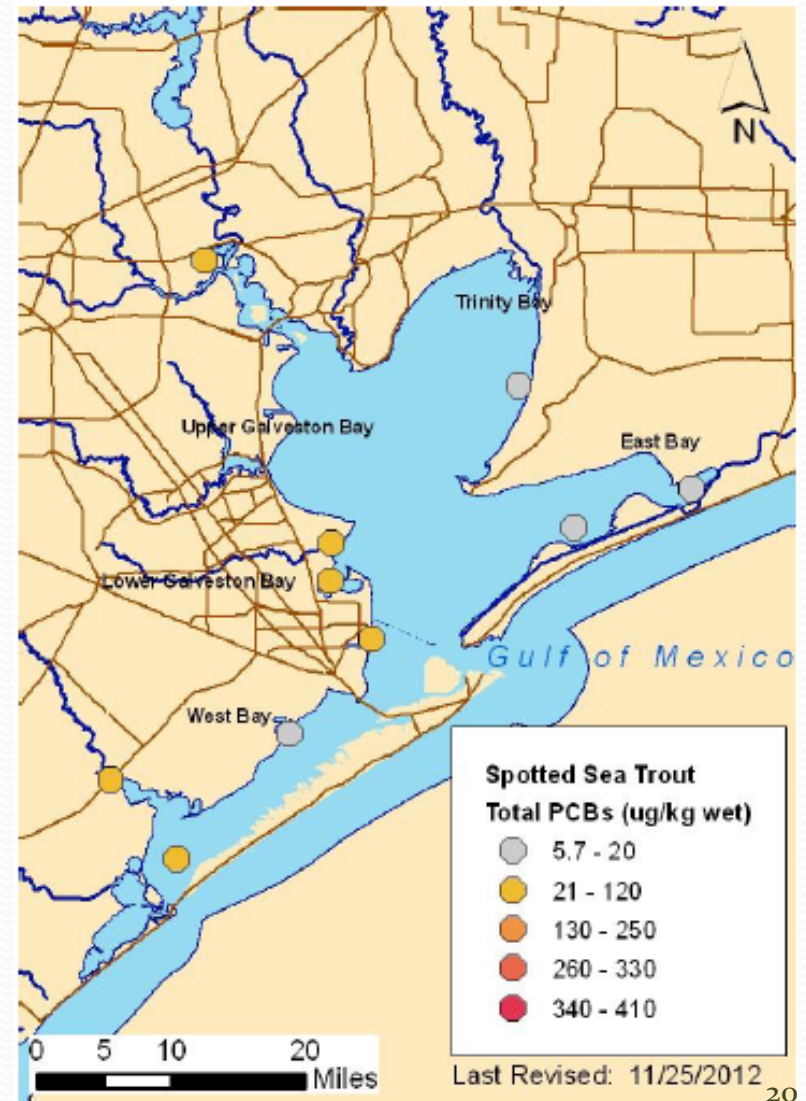


2011 Trout

PCBs

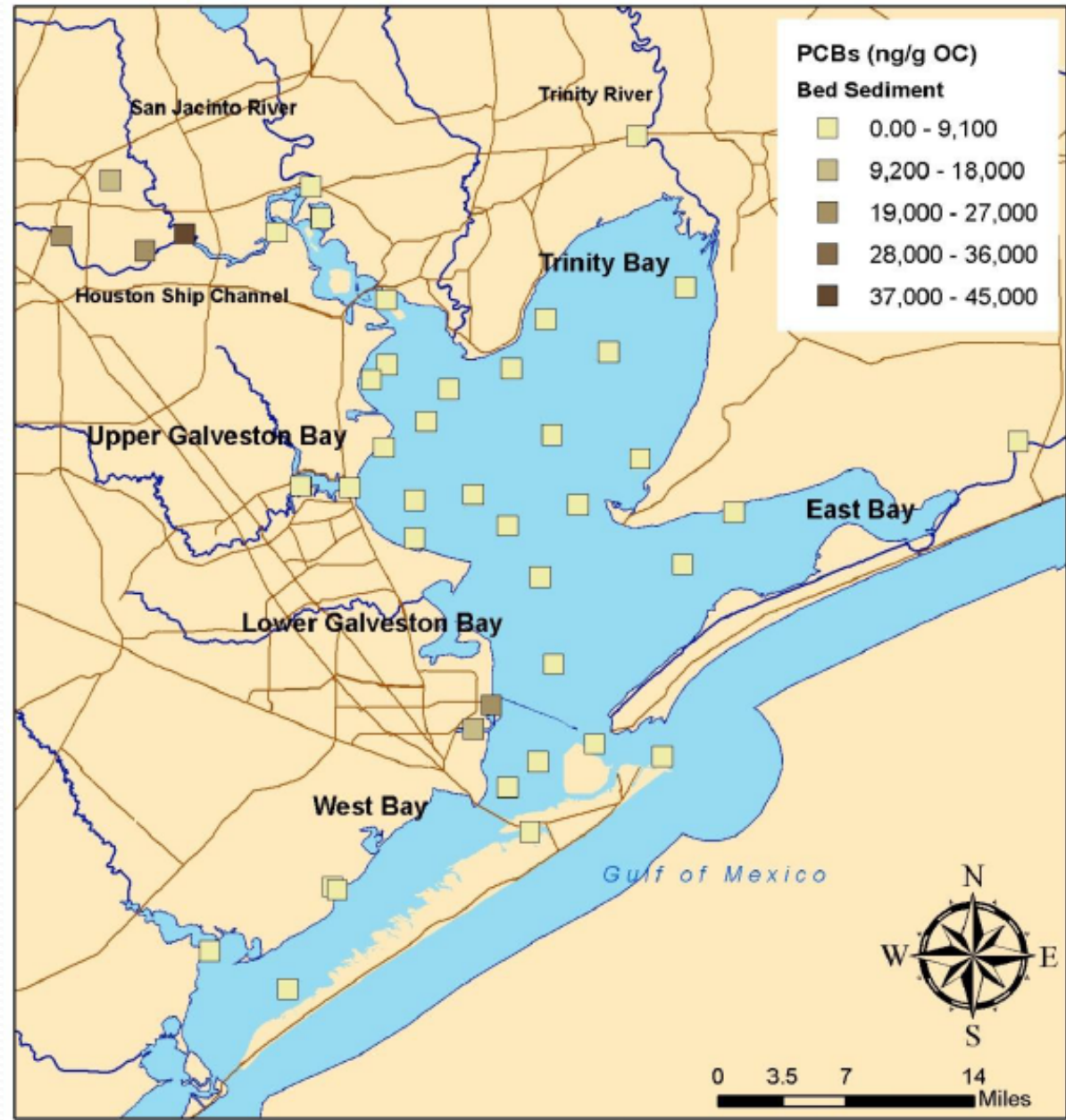


2012 Croaker and Trout PCBs



SEDIMENT PCBs

- Houston Ship Channel



Summary

- Catfish Tissue in Galveston Bay may be contaminated
 - TDSHS advisory is to eat < 1 meal per month, except children and women of childbearing age, who should eat no catfish from the bay
 - Other species are OK
- Most of the contamination is in the HSC sediments and it is transferred up the food chain to the fish
- A project is under way to figure out how to address the sediment contamination so that the fish concentrations will be reduced
 - No actions in the Double Bayou watershed will affect the fish tissue, but you can participate in the larger Galveston Bay project as a stakeholder

HSC Dioxin/PCB Project

- More information on that TMDL project available at
 - <http://www.tceq.texas.gov/waterquality/tmdl/nav/tmdlprojectname.html>
 - <http://www.h-gac.com/community/water/tmdl/hsc-ugb/default.aspx>
 - Handouts at back of room
- Data discussed here was collected as part of Dioxin/PCB TMDL project for the Houston Ship Channel by Dr. Hanadi Rifai of University of Houston

QUESTIONS?



Contact Information:

LINDA BROACH

713-767-3579

Linda.broach@tceq.texas.gov